

Registration list for APPrO 2016

as of December 1, 2016

Jen Aitchison
Jones Brown

Kris Aksomitis
Power Advisory LLC

Jack Alexander
Veridian Connections Inc.

Julie Alexander
Enbridge Gas Distribution

Neil Alexander
Bucephalus Consulting

Nabila Alibhai
Ryerson University

Travis Allan
DeMarco Allan LLP

Ryan Amato
Office of the Ontario PC Leader

Colin Andersen
Energy Council of Canada

Colin Anderson
AMPCO - Association of Major Power
Consumers in Ontario

Todd Anderson
Valard Construction

David Applebaum
NextEra Energy Canada

Sutha Ariyalingam
Enbridge Gas Distribution

Celine Arsenault
Northland Power

David Asling-Snee
Northwind Solutions Group

Daniel Babcock
CanACRE Ltd.

Evan Bahry
IPPSA - Independent Power Producers'
Society of Alberta

Faisal Bakhteyar
Brookfield Energy Marketing

Chris Ball
Corpfinance International Limited

Robert Barkley
Great Circle Solar Management Corp

Alexandra Barrett
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Michael Barrett
Bennett Jones LLP

Cory Basil
EDF EN Canada Inc.

Philip Bassil
Marathon Capital, LLC

Janelle Bates
OWA - Ontario Waterpower Association

Bruce Baxter
Toromont Energy

Serge Bays
Limesoft Inc.

Amy Beard
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Frederic Belanger
HQ Energy Marketing Inc.

Don Bell
TransCanada

Jerry Bellikka
Capital Power Corporation

Chris Benedetti
Sussex Strategy Group

Ken Berg
Solar Turbines

Michael Bernstein
2295906 Ontario Inc.

Linda Bertoldi
Borden Ladner Gervais LLP

Tim Biggs
Temporal Power Ltd.

Matthew Bitzer
Veresen Inc.

Rebecca Black
WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy

Rob Blackstein
Borden Ladner Gervais LLP

Aaron Bolhous
Gryphon International Engineering
Services Inc.

Shawn Brabender
ENGIE Canada Inc.

Vince Brescia
OEA- Ontario Energy Association

James Brewer
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Jeannette Briggs
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Wesley Bristol
Rodan Energy Solutions Inc.

Greg Brokenshire
Alberici Constructors, Ltd.

Jake Brooks
APPrO - Association of Power Producers
of Ontario

Marc Brouillette
Strategic Policy Economics

Patrick Brown
Office of the Ontario PC Leader

Juliana Bruno
London Economics International

Robyn Budd
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Jan Buijk
EPS AB Energy Canada Ltd.

Tabatha Bull
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Mel Burke
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

JoAnne Butler
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

David Butters
APPrO - Association of Power Producers
of Ontario

Joan Byng
Union Gas Limited

Stephen Cain
OEB - Ontario Energy Board

Mark Cameron
Canadians for Clean Prosperity

Drew Camilucci
Tetra Tech

Bruce Campbell
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Oliver Canean
Renewable Energy Systems

Chris Caners
WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy

John Cappa
Mark's Commercial

Richard Carlson
Mowat Centre

Patrick Carr
EPS AB Energy Canada Ltd.

Mike Carter
Canadian Solar Solutions Inc.

Cam Carver
Southcott Ventures

Robert Cary
CRA - Charles River Associates

Catalina Castillo
KPMG MSLP

Gunars Ceksters
Ontario Energy Network

Adam Chamberlain
Borden Ladner Gervais LLP

Ariane Chan
Office of the Auditor General of Ontario

Sunita Chander
Office of the Minister of Energy

Cynthia Chaplin
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Ron Chatterton
Veridian Connections Inc.

Jason Chee-Aloy
Power Advisory LLC

Michael Chen
Veresen Inc.

Carolyn Chesney
ENGIE Canada Inc.

Teddy Chettiar
S&C Electric

David Cheung Atkinson

Amelia Cheung
TransCanada PipeLines Limited

Marc Chidiac
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Edith Chin
Enbridge Gas Distribution

Matthew China
Northland Power

Michelle Chislett
Northland Power

Bob Chow
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Bob Chow
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

William Christensen
Berkshire Hathaway Energy Canada

George Christidis
Canadian Nuclear Association

Soon Chua
Portlands Energy Centre

Jodie Church
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Chris Cincar
OEB - Ontario Energy Board

Cara Clairman
Plug'nDrive Ontario

Andrew Clare
Compass Renewable Energy Consulting
Inc.

W.Bruce Clark
Valard Geomatics (Ontario) Ltd.

Rob Clemence
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Jamie Close
EllisDon Corporation

Ron Cocking
Toromont Energy Ltd.

Keyvan Cohanin
Opus One Solutions Energy Corp.

Pelino Colaiacovo
MPA - Morrison Park Advisors

Lou Colangelo
Toromont Energy

Gary Collins
Union Gas Limited

Emerson Connor TEAM-1 Academy Inc.	Elinor D'Cunha OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Patrick Duffy Stikeman Elliott
Sean Conway Gowlings	Lisa DeAbreu TransCanada Energy	Philip Duguay Anbaric Transmission
Bernadette Corpuz Borden Ladner Gervais	Leslie Debassige M'Chigeeng First Nation HIAH Corp	Doug Duimering Exelon
Rob Coulbeck Goreway Power Station	Ryan DeCairos Tetra Tech	Dwight Duncan McMillan LLP
Rob Coulbeck Goreway Power Station	Dave Dent Union Gas Limited	Josh Duru IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Ben Coulson RWDI	Harkirat Deol Carlton University	Robert Eberschlag DeMarco Allan LLP
William Coutts Ontario Ministry of Energy	Stephane Desdunes EDF EN Canada Inc.	Kevin Edwards Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry
Samuel Coxwell Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry	Jenna DeValerio NextEra Energy Canada	Robert Eeuwes Borden Ladner Gervais LLP
Emma Coyle Goreway Power Station	Rob DiMaria Enbridge Gas Distribution	Debbie Ellis WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy
Mike Crawley Northland Power	Paul Dinner SCI - Science Concepts International	Jonathan Erling KPMG MSLP
Rod Crichton Veresen Inc.	Aaron Dobbin StrategyCorp Inc.	David Eva Capstone Infrastructure Corp.
Shawn Cronkwright IESO, Independent Electricity System Operator	Paul Doherty Doherty Engineering Inc.	Matt Fairlie Next Hydrogen
Andrew Cunningham EllisDon Corporation	Dan Dolan New England Power Generators Associa- tion	Ron Falsetti AESI - Acumen Engineered Solutions International Inc.
Jennifer Czajkowski Environment Canada and Climate Change	Michael Dorman Infrastructure Ontario	Patrick Fantin BESTECH
Anthony Damiano Hy-Grade Precast Concrete Ltd.	Anna Dowbiggin	Gonenc Fenton University of Waterloo
Shirley Darling ESC - Energy Storage Canada	Ken D'Silva Kinectrics Inc.	Cary Ferguson DeMarco Allan LLP
Shirley Darling ESC - Energy Storage Canada	Danielle D'Souza IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	David Ferguson Emera Energy
Robert Dayton APPrO	Robert Dueck Mitsubishi Hitachi	David Ferguson Emera Energy

Neil Finnerty Brighton Beach Power L.P.	John Gierlach OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Stephen Halkett MIRATECH
Steve Fitzgerald Veresen Inc.	Sean Gillespie Atlantic Power	Andrew Hall C6 Emmisions
Denis Fourcaudot FMC Power Inc.	Greg Gillies ComRent Inc.	Laura Hameliy Mark's Commercial
Gerry Fox Electricity Today Magazine	James Gillis Doherty Engineering Inc.	Jason Hammerschmidt IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Renee Francoeur Electrical Business Magazine	Charles Gilmour NextEra Energy	Susanna Han IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Jonathan Frank CoPower	Nicolas Girod ClearBlueMarkets	James Harbell Stikeman Elliott LLP
Bruce Fraser Fraser Energy Consulting Inc.	Yasmin Glanville RSI - Rethink Sustainability Initiatives	Paul Harding U-Battery/URENCO
Neil Freeman Horizon Utilities Corporation	Dan Goldberger New Paradigm Capital Corp.	Paul Harricks Gowlings
Mitchell French	Ali Golriz YPE- Young Professional in Energy	Todd Harris
Stephanie Freund Sundara Energy	Ali Golriz IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Glen Harrison ABB Inc.
Dave Friesen Valard Construction LP	Reena Goyal IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Susan Harrison IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
JP Frydrychowicz EllisDon Corporation	Dejan Graovac Toronto Hydro Corporation	Mark Hartland IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Joel Fulford CanACRE Ltd.	Robyn Gray Sussex Strategy Group	Carl Hayes Stratejm Inc.
Mabel Fulford YPE- Young Professional in Energy	David Greenshields OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Dave Hayles Veresen Inc.
Denis Gareau Stuart Olson	Sarah Griffiths EnerNOC Ltd.	Brian Heaman TransAlta Corp.
Jim Gartshore H2OPower LP	Dan Guatto Burlington Hydro Inc.	Tamar Heisler PowerStream Inc.
Chris Gatien PowerTel Utilities Contractors Limited	Afti Haidry Mark's Commerical	Mary Hemmingsen KPMG
Nicole Geneau MIT	Jason Hails MNP LLP	Robert Henschel Horizon Holdings Inc.
Brandy Giannetta CanWEA		

Heather Higdon
Tetra Tech

Bonnie Hiltz
ENGIE Canada Inc.

Rob Horst
EPTCON Ltd.

Claire Houghton
Northland Power

Clare Hudson
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Gary Huizing
Cochrane Generating Station

Nicole Hynum
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Peter Inman
Welland Hydro-Electric System Corp.

Sorana Ionescu
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Art Jacko
Mnidoo Mnising Power

Anahita Jami
Ryerson University

Ron Jamieson
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Eva Janossy
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Jennifer Jayapalan
Workbench Corp

Jay Jayaraman
Enbridge

John Jeffkins
Electro-Federation Canada

Rick Jennings
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Riaz Jessa
Veresen Inc.

Margaret Johnson
University of Waterloo

Rob Jozwiak
ENGIE Canada Inc.

Peter Juchymenko
Powerhouse Engineering

Arielle Kadoch
Stantec

Gordon Kaiser
Energy Arbitration LLP

Frank Kallonen
Greater Sudbury Utilities

Paul Kaminski
Northland Power

Paul Kariya
Clean Energy BC

Danah Kassabian
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Maral Kassabian

Margaret Kelch
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Theo Keramaris
KPMG MSLP

Daniel Kerney
University of Waterloo

Paul Kerr
Shell Energy North America (Canada) Inc.

Alex Kesik
Primary Power Designs Inc.

Carole Kielly
APPrO

Mira Kim
Fanshawe College

Sean Kim
Samsung Renewable Energy Inc.

Stephen Kishewitsch
Conference Reporter

Valerie Kitchell
WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy

Manfred Klein
MA Klein and Associates

Scott Knapman
Horizon Holdings Inc.

Michael Kobzar
Siemens Canada Limited

Fred Kosseim
Chem-Ecol

William Kostlivi
Power Renewable Energy Corporation

John Kousinioris
TransAlta Corp.

Brian Kovalcik
TEAM-1 Academy Inc.

Bill Kovessy
University of Waterloo

Stefan Krajewski
Solar Turbines Canada Ltd.

Sanjay Krishnan
Tetra Tech

Rafal Krzywicki
Capital Power Corporation

Margaret Kuntz
TransCanada Energy Ltd.

Luke Kupczyk
Northland Power

Ronald Kwan
Ontario Financing Authority

Zoey Laberto
TEAM-1 Academy Inc.

Cathy Lac-Brisely
University of Waterloo

Stephanie Landers
WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy

Peter Langenhan Eptcon Ltd.	Marica Macura EDA - Electricity Distributors Association	Patrick McClory Lifting Gear Hire
Richard Laszlo QUEST	Atul Mahajan Vostro Energy Solutions Corporation	Stephen McComb OEB - Ontario Energy Board
Donald Lau OEB - Ontario Energy Board	Priyanka Mahalanobis APPrO - Association Of Power Producers Of Ontario	Sam McDermott Enbridge Gas Distribution
Ian Lawrie Rondar Inc.	Harout Makdessian EPS AB Energy Canada Ltd.	Glenn McDonald IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Rosemarie Leclair OEB - Ontario Energy Board	Sean Mallen Global Communications Ltd.	D'arci McFadden NATIONAL Public Relations
Patrick Leitch Capstone Infrastructure Corp.	Jyotirmoy Mallik CCI Bio Energy	Dan McGillivray Ryerson University Centre For Urban Energy
Allen Lerner General Electric	Jennifer Manning NRStor Inc.	Jonathan McGillivray DeMarco Allan LLP
Michael Lesychyn OEB - Ontario Energy Board	Sam Mantenuto Northland Power	Garry McKeever
Luc Levasseur NATIONAL Public Relations	Ahmed Maria IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Brian McKenzie Deloitte
Ken Lewis The Plan Group Inc.	Ian Marnoch Marnoch Thermal Power Inc.	Robin McLaughlin Carleton University
Roger Lin NEC Energy Solutions, Inc.	Kim Marshall IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Robin McLaughlin Carleton University
Jean-Philippe Linteau GAC	Robert Marshall St. Catharines Hydro Generation Inc.	Rob McLeese Access Capital Corp.
Jun Liu OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Eric Martel Hydro Quebec	Paul McMullen S&C Electric Canada Ltd.
Jesse Long Wpd Canada Corporation	Hali Martin Veresen Inc.	Sean McQuaid CPP Investment Board
Alain Longpre Natixis	Karla Martinez APPrO	Andrew Melchers Siemens Canada Limited
Travis Lusney Power Advisory LLC	Karla Martinez APPrO	Dianna Merlocco EDA - Electricity Distributors Association
Rob Mabe CWB Maxium Financial	Kevin Matthews CCI BioEnergy Inc.	Stephanie Meyer AESI - Acumen Engineered Solutions International Inc.
Jim MacDougall Compass Renewable Energy Consulting Inc.	Gordon McBrien	Nick Miele MHBC Planning
John MacKinnon PowerTel Utilities Contractors Limited		

John Mikkelsen TransCanada Energy Ltd.	Maria Stefania Narg Siemens AG	Franklin Paibomsai Mnidoo Mnising Power
Sanjay Mishra Regional Municipality of Peel	Sorin Necula IMI NH/CCI/Bopp&Reuther	Katherine Park Samsung Renewable Energy Inc.
Sandy Miskelly Canadian Union of Skilled Workers	Kate Nesbitt DEC	Mark Passi AMPCO
Andrew Mitchell TransCanada Energy	Paul Newall Power Workers' Union	Libby Passmore Union Gas Limited
Gaurav Mittal Canada Life	Thanh Nguyen TransAlta Corp.	Libby Passmore Union Gas Limited
Kristy Mlakar University of Toronto	Kazuhisa Nitta Goreway Power Station	Jim Patterson Horizon Utilities
Herman Mo OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Ian Nokes Ontario Federation of Agriculture	Tom Patterson TransCanada Energy Ltd.
Terry Morrison GE Water & Process Technologies	Jeff Norman Algonquin Power Venture Fund	Rob Paul Portlands Energy Centre
Katherine Moshonas-Cole Candesco - Division of Kinectrics	Jon Norman Brookfield Renewable Energy Group	Karl Pavasars OPG - Ontario Power Generation
Doug Motley ITC Holdings Corp.	Robert Novak OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Ken Pearce Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP
Ronak Mozayyan Aegent Energy Advisors	David Nussbaum Evolution Markets Inc.	Ken Pearce Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP
James Murphy Invenergy Services Canada ULC	Henry Oberholster GTAA - Greater Toronto Airport Authority	Keith Peddle Cardinal Power Of Canada, L.P.
Paul Murphy MaRS, Advanced Energy Centre	Ron Oberth OCI - Organization of Canadian Nuclear Industries	Ross Peever Welland Hydro-Electric System Corp.
Reuben Murphy Canadian Nuclear Safety Commission	Devin O'Brien Deloitte LLP	George Pessione IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Glen Murray Office of the Minister of the Environment and Climate Change	Matt O'Brien Connor, Clark & Lunn Infrastructure	Aaron Peters PowerHub
Jonathan Myers Torys LLP	Clancy O'Hara Union Gas Limited	Richard Peterson Capstone Infrastructure Corp.
Rob Nadolny Stantec	Bob Oliver TECH K.O.	Anton Pfisztner Sun Life Financial
Motoharu Nakada Goreway Power Station	Mark Olsheski Sussex Strategy Group	Jackson Phillips DeMarco Allan LLP
	Joanna Osawe WiRE - Women in Renewable Energy	

Tyler Phillips OPG - Ontario Power Generation	J. Christopher Reid Rodan Energy Solutions Inc.	Carlo Rossi Danforth C.T.I.
Andrew Pietrewicz IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Michael Reid Ministry of Energy	Duncan Rotherham ICF International
Andrew Pietrewicz IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Robert Reid N-Sci Technologies Inc.	Amir Rouhi OPG - Ontario Power Generation
Patti Pielt Union Gas	Mary Ellen Richardson	Marie Rounding Gowling WLG
Amit Pinjani London Economics International	Tim Richardson Northland Power	Dan Rubinstein Mark's Commercial
Jeff Plewes Charles River Associates	Frank Ries Union Gas Limited	Sean Russell Veresen Inc.
Gordon Potts Northland Power	Mike Risavy MNP LLP	Craig Sabine Navigant Consulting Inc.
Adrian Pye IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Nicole Risse OSEA - Ontario Sustainable Energy Association	Omi Sahota Rodan Energy Solutions Inc.
Robert Quinn Odgers Berndtson	Brian Rivard Charles River Associates	Gurbir Saini IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
Musab Qureshi Office of the Minister of Energy	Soraya Rivera APPRO - Association Of Power Producers Of Ontario	Gillian Salter OPG - Ontario Power Generation
Guy Raffaele OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Rob Roberti	Sushil Samant Northland Power
Ruby Rai AIG	Meagan Rockett Greenfield Services Inc.	Tyler Samson Bestech
Chandra Ramadurai JAZZ Solar Solutions Inc.	Mark Rodger Borden Ladner Gervais LLP	Keith Sandor OPG - Ontario Power Generation
John Rattray IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Orest Romanish Northland Power	Neetika Sathe PowerStream Inc.
Stephen Ray Essex Energy	Rick Romeo IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Mike Savel Oakville Enterprises Corporation
Steven Reader Ridge National Inc.	Peter Ronson Markham District Energy Inc.	Dianne Saxe Environmental Commissioner of Ontario (ECO)
Charlene Recollet United Chiefs & Councils of Mnidoo Mnising	Joe Rosati OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Owen Schneider Enbridge Gas Distribution
	Judah Rose ICF International	Tyler Schulz Environmental Commissioner of Ontario (ECO)

Heather Sears Workbench Corp	Peter Tabuns Toronto--Danforth Riding	Mark Unsworth CEM Engineering
Sima Seidi Tetra Tech	Edmund Tam OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Dave Van Driel Veresen Inc.
Shilpa Shah Tetra Tech	Hasnain Tayabali OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Dave Van Driel Veresen Inc.
Alexei Simakov	Kristopher Taylor Essex Energy	Tom Van Norman TransCanada Energy
Vivian Sin Office of the Auditor General of Ontario	Rob Taylor Greenfield Energy Centre	Mike Van Soelen Navigator Limited
David Smiley Erelda	Glenn Thibeault Office of the Minister of Energy	Adam Vanderheyden Office of the Auditor General of Ontario
Michelle Smith	Ingrid Thompson Pollution Probe	Brock Vandrick Office of the Ontario PC Leader
Stephen Somerville H2O Power	David Thornton EDF EN Canada	George Vegh McCarthy Tetrault LLP
Safouh Soufi SMS Energy-Engineering Inc.	Iris Thornton Kuehne + Nagel Ltd.	John Vellone Borden Ladner Gervais LLP
Alan Spacek Town of Kapuskasing	Steve Threlfall U-Battery/URENCO	Jeremy Velocci Baker Gilmore & Associates Inc.
Kathleen Spees The Brattle Group	Mark Tinkler Customized Energy Solutions	John Vincent Sun Life Financial
Robert Stasko SCI - Science Concepts International	Joe Toneguzzo IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator	Mike Voll Stantec Consulting Ltd.
Mike Steadman Gryphon International Engineering Services Inc.	Richard Toste GE Water & Process Technologies	Mike Voll Stantec Consulting Ltd.
Scott Stevens Northland Power	Pierre Tremblay AECOM	Tam Wagner IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
John Stewart Canadian Nuclear Association	Jerome Trudell Dillon Consulting Limited	Linda Wainewright Wainewright Consulting Ltd.
Tim Stringer TransCanada	Jennifer Tuck NextEra Energy Canada	Scott Wallace Domino High Voltage
Christopher Sutherland Goreway Power Station	Jennifer Tuck NextEra Energy Canada	Kim Warren IESO - Independent Electricity System Operator
William Sutherland Manulife Financial Corporation	Keegan Tully OPG - Ontario Power Generation	Chris Watson Valard Construction LP
Diane Szoller Fundraising and Marketing Services	Paul Tyno Buffalo Niagara Medical Campus, Inc.	

Marc Weatherill
Borex Inc

John Yakabuski
Renfrew-Nipissing-Pembroke Riding

Tom Weaver
Horizon Energy Solutions Inc.

Gigi Yip
Office of the Auditor General

Connor Welsh
Spark Solar

Terry Young
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Chuck Wickham
Goreway Power Station

Hooshang Zadeh
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Bill Wilbur
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Doug Zahn
Babcock Power

Todd Wilcox
North Bay Hydro Distribution Limited

Mike Zajmalowski
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Allen Wiley
NextEra Energy Resources

Mahmoud Reza Zare

Todd Williams
Navigant Consulting Inc.

Richard Zaworski
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Duane Wilson
Solar Turbines Inc.

Tom Wilson
H.H. Angus

Anthony Zlahtic
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Lynn Wizniak
OPG - Ontario Power Generation

Laura Zubyck
IESO - Independent Electricity System
Operator

Sharon Wong
Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP

Ivan Zyla
Emera Energy

Jameson Wood
EllisDon Corporation

Neil Wood
Bruce Power

Tom Woodward
Portlands Energy Centre

John Wright
Northland Power

Stuart Wright
OEB - Ontario Energy Board

Julien Wu
Brookfield BRP Canada Corp

Peter Xavier
Glencore

Please Note: This list does not include all conference participants. Visiting group registrations in the Power Networking Centre and at the banquet, among others, are excluded from this data set.